LS-DYNA and more

# **FINITE ELEMENT SOLUTIONS**

**DYNAmore GmbH** 





# **DYNAmore GmbH**

DYNAmore GmbH is the largest distributor of the LS-DYNA simulation software worldwide. We also offer a full complement of services to our software solutions: expert support in all areas of application for the LS-DYNA and LS-OPT software packages and FEM calculation services as well as general consulting on any questions concerning structural dynamics. What is more, our fields of expertise include pilot and development projects for simulating nonlinear dynamic problems, software development for solver technologies and simulation data management as well as

consulting and support for modern, massively parallel computer systems.

We are proud that more than 800 customers, both in Europe and abroad and both from industry and academia trust our expertise, including numerous automotive manufacturers and suppliers. DYNAmore's head office is located in Stuttgart, but we also have offices in Berlin, Sindelfingen, Wolfsburg, Dresden, Langlingen and Ingolstadt and subsidiaries in Sweden, France, Italy, Switzerland and the USA.

### Portfolio

- Software solutions
- Method development
- Support and consulting
- Engineering services
- processes
- Training and information sessions
- Conferences

### Facts

- Approx. 150 employees
- Switzerland and the USA
- Versailles, Zurich and Dublin/Ohio
- academia, both in Europe and abroad (including many OEMs)
- Worldwide use of our ATD models



• IT solutions for CAx and data management

• Subsidiaries in Germany, Sweden, Italy, France, • Offices in Ingolstadt, Dresden, Berlin, Langlingen, Wolfsburg, Linköping, Gothenburg, Turin, • 5 service centers at customers' sites

• More than 800 customers from industry and

• FEM experience since the early 1980s • Ongoing development of LS-DYNA and LS-OPT

DYNAmore at a glance

# LS-DYNA

LS-DYNA is one of the world's leading finite element software systems. It is used for mathematical simulation of profoundly nonlinear physical problems in industry and research. LS-DYNA is suitable for investigating the phenomena of structural-dynamic problems such as large deformation, material failure and complex contact conditions. Typical areas of application for the solver are:

- Crashworthiness
- Passenger safety
- Metal forming
- Collision and drop tests
- Penetration problems
- Perforation problems
- Fluid-structure interaction
- Thermal-mechanical coupling
- Explosion
- Impact

In addition, we offer linear and nonlinear FEM as well as particle methods, EFG, SPG, SPH and DEM, electromagnetic solvers and fluid solvers for explicit and implicit time integration.

LS-DYNA is primarily used in the automotive, aviation and aerospace industries. However, LS-DYNA is also increasingly employed in the fields of biomechanics, shipbuilding, rail vehicle construction and the building industry, as well as in the defense and consumer goods industry.

### **One-Code-Strategy**

One of LS-DYNA's unique selling points is the One-Code-Strategy. This allows many features to be combined with each other, frequently making effective cross-process simulation viable. This is due to seamless integration of different solution algorithms, requiring the following software properties:

- Multi-physics
- Multi-stage
- Multi-processing
- Multi-scale

Courtesy of Daimler AG

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# **Engineering services**

DYNAmore provides extensive services for numerous tasks in simulating nonlinear structures. Here, we mainly focus on both conventional and pilot projects and a variety of industries.



Courtesy of Audi AG



Courtesy of Ford Forschungszentrum Aachen GmbH



Courtesy of BMW Group



- Automotive development in the area of side impact
- Automotive development in the area of pedestrian protection
- Automotive development in the area of frontal impact
- Automotive and aerospace development of seat models
- Simulations for designing drivers' cabs for utility vehicles
- Designing a brake for freight trains
- Designing child seats
- Research work in biomechanics
- Designing presses and tools for deep-drawing



Courtesy of Opel Automobile GmbH

### Designing restraint systems

- Designing occupant protection for military vehicles
- Seat design for aircraft seats
- Designing explosion chambers for removing weaponry
- Designing crash barriers to achieve optimum absorption of energy in collisions
- Modeling injuries in human-robot interaction
- Developing active hood systems for pedestrian protection
- Developing seats to minimize whiplash injuries

Engineering

# **LS-PrePost**

The pre- and postprocessor LS-PrePost can be used to modify input decks and visualize the results computed in LS-DYNA. An intuitive graphical interface makes the program extremely user-friendly. LS-PrePost benefits from further ongoing development and improvements. This allows quick and uncomplicated integration of

- Import of Nastran, IGES, VDA, I-DEAS-Universal and Step files
- Print formats: PNG, TIFF, JPG, BMP, PCX, PS, PSIMAGE, GIF, VRML2
- Video formats: MPEG. AVI
- Command line interface
- Loading and editing of LS-DYNA keywords





# **DYNAFORM**

DYNAFORM from eta is an integrated preand postprocessor for forming processes. It reduces the time needed for preparation and consequently the costs incurred for the tooling design and the development cycle. DYNAFORM impresses with its ease of operation and numerous automated functions. This means simulation setup is fast, even in the case of complex forming processes. Furthermore, new tool designs can be created and existing designs can be imported.

- Auto setup
- Automatic mesh generation
- Drawbead definition
- Process definition
- Automatic contact definition
- Tailor-welded blanks modeling
- Range of functions can be expanded



Courtesy of Egro Industrial Systems AG

# PRIMER

Oasys PRIMER from Arup is a preprocessor developed exclusively for LS-DYNA. One of the numerous advantages is that all data from the keyword file are interpreted and no data can be accidentally lost or corrupted.

- Data integrity
- Easy to find and fix modeling errors
- Saves CPU and operating time
- Easy and quick to access all LS-DYNA data
- Rapid understanding of the model structure
- Special tools, such as:
  - Spot weld generation
- Airbag folding
- Seatbelt fitting
- Mechanism (e.g. for seat adjustability) - Replacement of parts, etc.
- Easy to learn and operate
- Reduces time spent on assembly and modifications
- Increases number of fault-free LS-DYNA runs
- Multiple users can work on different components at the same time



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Pre- and postprocessors

# LS-OPT

LS-OPT is LST LLC's standalone program for optimization. It is eminently suitable for resolving highly nonlinear optimization problems and therefore ideal for use in combination with LS-DYNA. It is however possible to combine LS-OPT with any other software package at any time. Multidisciplinary problems can thus also be solved. The program is suitable for solving system identification problems and for stochastic analysis as well. The main application areas for LS-OPT are:



### Optimization

- System- and parameter identification
- Design exploration
- Sensitivity studies
- Robustness analyses

# LS-TaSC

The LS-TaSC topology and shape computation tool is developed by LST LLC. It focuses on topology optimization of nonlinear problems involving dynamic loads and contact conditions. Modern mathematical programming methods allow multi-disciplinary topology optimization of huge problems including static, impact and NVH load cases. Additionally free surface design is available to redesign solid parts with the objective of a uniform stress distribution.

### Applications

- Topology optimization
- Topometry optimization
- Free surface design





# GENESIS

GENESIS is a fully integrated software package for finite element analysis and design optimization, which has been developed by VR&D. The analytical capabilities include:

- Statistical, normal modes
- Analysis of direct and modal frequency
- Random response analysis
- Heat transfer
- Calculating system buckling

Design optimization is based on the Advanced Approximation Concept for identifying an ideal design efficiently and reliably. Actual optimization is achieved with the tried-and-tested DOT and BIGDOT optimizers, also available from VR&D. Design capabilities include:

- Topology
- Shape
- Size
- Topography
- Topometry and freeform design optimization

# VisualDOC

The VisualDOC software for multidisciplinary design, optimization and process integration, which has been developed by VR&D, is a tool for defining, integrating, executing and automating design processes. The design modules included can be added to almost any analysis program. They enable the user to represent the workflow for connected components graphically and to define each component appropriately.

### **Benefits**

- Automation of design processes
- Reduces costs and design cycle time
- Improves product quality and efficiency



For a seamless integration of GENESIS and LS-DYNA the optimization software ESLDYNA can be used. ESLDYNA takes advantage of the capability of GENESIS to solve large scale optimization problems based on the responses from a nonlinear finite element analysis.

- ESLDYNA Optimization can handle
- a very large number of design variables
- Reduced computational cost
- Ease of use enhanced by the
- Design Studio plugin
- Seamless integration between LS-DYNA and GENESIS
- Easy implementation of shape, sizing,
- topology, topometry, topography, and
- freeform design changes
- Multiple loading conditions



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# **ENVYO**

# Envyo

The Envyo multi-purpose mapping tool has been specially developed by DYNAmore for LS-DYNA. It allows simulation results to be transferred and manipulated between differently discretized meshes and from different solvers to the LS-DYNA special input format.

Arbitrary point cloud data (e.g. results from experiments) provided in csv format or through clustering methods, based on grayscale images may also be taken into account in subsequent simulations. This is why Envyo provides an option for taking any type of previous results into consideration in subsequent numerical simulations and, consequently, cover the complete simulation process using LS-DYNA.

### Common mapping methods

- Injection molding
- Sheet-metal forming
- Bake hardening
- Micro- and mesoscopic models
- Axisymmetric simulation results







Courtesy of Deutsche Institute für Textil- und Faserforschung

# DIGIMAT

DIGIMAT from MSC Software is a state-ofthe-art, nonlinear multi-scale platform for modeling materials and structures, which helps engineers to design and optimize composite materials fast and cost-effectively. From small-scale nanocomposites and honeycombed sandwich panels through to fiber-reinforced plastics, rubber and hard metals, DIGIMAT software covers a large variety of materials used in automotive, aerospace, consumer and industrial equipment industries.





### Features

- Mean-field homogenization for fast and accurate prediction of nonlinear behavior
- Finite element analysis of representative volume elements (RVE)
- Material exchange platform for DIGIMAT users and vendors of materials
- Coupling of FEA software to enable a multi-scale analysis of composite materials and structures
- GUI-guided workflow tool for coupled analyses
- Prediction of micromechanical behavior of composite sandwich panels

# **ATD models and barriers**

To assess a vehicle, tests are carried out under comparable conditions. In order to describe the barriers and dummies accurately, they are validated against defined test environments. DYNAmore develops and distributes own finite element models and finite element models from Humanetics and LST LLC for various applications. DYNAmore's package includes the following:

- Side impact ATD models
- Front impact ATD models
- Rear impact ATD models
- Child ATD models
- Pedestrian impact models
- Free-motion head form models
- Side and rear barrier models
- Front barrier models
- Moose model
- Pendulum model

# **SUFEHM head model**

The "Strasbourg University Finite Elemente Head Model" (SUFEHM) is a finite element model of the human head. It can be used to evaluate the risk of injury to the skull and the brain under real head-impact conditions.



The Total Human Model for Safety (THUMS<sup>™</sup>) is a computational model of the human body and can be used to investigate the human body in various impact scenarios. It has been actively developed by Toyota Motor Corporation and Toyota Central R&D Labs since around 2000. Model updates and new versions are thus provided regularly. The THUMS model is commercially distributed by DYNAmore. Universities and research institutes may obtain a non-commercial license, which is however strictly limited to use in universities and research institutes. The THUMS model is currently available in different versions, for example:

- Child models

THUMS<sup>™</sup>, developed by TOYOTA Motor Corporation

# **THUMS Human model**

• Female and male occupant model • Female and male pedestrian model



ATD and human models

and Toyota Central R&D Labs

# Development of LS-DYNA and LS-OPT

DYNAmore provides comprehensive simulation and software development services when it comes to finite element technology. These include simulation services on commission, collaboration in research and development projects, general consulting and enhancements to the LS-DYNA, LS-OPT and LS-PrePost software packages.

### Method development

DYNAmore has been working in the field of code development for LS-DYNA for many years. DYNAmore had already implemented material laws for composite materials in the 1990s. Today, a group at DYNAmore, actively involved in Release Management for LST LLC, is engaged in implementing new features and methods in LS-DYNA. Our clients are located in the USA, Europe and Asia. Our capabilities and skills cover the entire range of finite element technology. Courtesy of Dr. Ing. h.c. F. Porsche AG

### In the past, we have already been involved in

- Development and implementation of spot weld models
- Development and implementation of failure models
- Development of a material model to describe the failure of laminated glass
- Development and implementation of material models for composite fibers
- Development and implementation of material models for high-resilience and rigid foam
- Development of mapping algorithms to enable seamless simulation of component manufacturing

- Development of methods for realistic simulation of airbag unfolding
- Modelling of human models for pedestrian protection
- Complete development of GUIs for LS-OPT
- Complete development of LS-RUN
- Managing development of the thermal solver in LS-DYNA
- Managing development of the implicit features in LS-DYNA

## FEMZIP

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The FEMZIP software tool has been specifically developed by Sidact to compress finite element simulation results. The algorithms and processes used focus on the particular characteristics of the LS-DYNA simulation results and therefore lead to exceptionally high rates of compression.

Costs for data management, storage and archiving can be significantly reduced by using the FEMZIP-L data compression tool. Simulation data compressed with FEMZIP are up to ten times smaller than LS-DYNA output files. The high compression factor obtained with FEMZIP yields the following benefits:

- Reduction in archive size
- Accelerated data exchange
- Fast access to data



# **LS-DYNA Tools**

We have developed a number of useful tools for DYNAmore customers, making the every day work with LS-DYNA simpler for our clients. This includes tools for data compression, for determining intrusions, for model quality check, and much more.

Services and Tools

# **Material Competence Center**

### **Experiments**

The mechanical properties of many materials that are required for simulation are often unknown. Defining these precisely is typically very expensive and often involves a considerable wait. In contrast, the experiments we select in accordance with the specific requirements of the client provide a quick and reliable basis for generating predictive material cards for polymers, metals and composite materials.

### Material models and calibration

The quality of the material parameters has a significant influence on predictability in numerical calculations. In addition to advanced testing processes, our customers benefit from our engineers' many years of experience in the area of numerical description of mechanical material behavior.

- Viscoelastic and viscoplastic
- Isotropic or anisotropic
- Tensile and compressive-asymmetric

GISSMO (Generalized Incremental Stress

DIEM (Damage Initiation and Evolution)

eGISSMO (Mat Add Generalized Damage)

Damage development under cyclic load

State dependent damage Model)



# Research

In cooperation with its partners in industry and academia, DYNAmore is involved in numerous funded research projects in the automotive, aerospace and automation industries as well as in the field of software development.

- EXTREME: dynamic loading pushing the boundaries of aerospace composite material structures
- tion"
- Swim-RTM: Development of algorithms and software tools for process engineering and design, applied to the RTM method
- T-Pult: Energy-efficient pultrusion process for the production of fiber composite components with thermoplastic matrix in series production
- TWIP4EU: Development of a simulation framework to accurately model the complex deformation and forming behaviour of TWIP steels

### **Our services**

- Static, dynamic and cyclic testing
- Tensile, compression, puncture and bending testing
- Component testing
- Sample conditioning
- Sample processing and collection from components, sheets and panels
- Optical 3D strain measurement and detailed evaluation of local distortion

### Your benefits

Model)

- Testing and parameter identification from a single source
- Minimizes time and costs
- The LS-DYNA developer team is always available





- AIAx: further development of the machine learning process
- DigiBody: digital process chain for the illustration and optimization of joining technology in body-in-white
- 3DProCar: flexible process chains for thermoplastic integrally manufactured fibre-plastic composite components with complex geometry
- ARENA 2036: the first "research campus: public-private cooperation for innova-

# **Events**

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In addition to regular conferences attended by over 500 delegates, DYNAmore organizes free information days, workshops and webinars on different subjects on an ongoing basis in order to encourage knowledge sharing.

Courtesy of Hyundai Motor Company Courtesy of Volkswagen AG



DYNAmore offers more than 150 seminars, free information days and webinars on more than 65 topics. Training encompasses numerous courses in the fields of application for LS-DYNA and LS-OPT, as well as the field of pre- and postprocessors. All seminars can be adapted to meet specific company needs and held on-site in German or in English.

We offer courses in the following fields:

- Introductory courses
- Fundamentals/theoretical knowledge
- Crash

Sim. Data Management I Dasys

- Passive safety
- Forming/process simulation
- Material
- Implicit analysis
- Particle methods
- Multiphysics/biomechanics
- High-energy events
- Optimization
- Pre and post-processing
- CAE/IT



Courtesy of IMS Gear GmbH



Courtesy of Schwer Engineering







Courtesy of Knorr-Bremse Systeme für Schienenfahrzeuge **Continuing Education** 



# SCALE

SCALE provides software solutions and IT services for process and data management in the automotive industry and other sectors. As an affiliated company of DYNAmore GmbH, SCALE has a strong background in CAE applications and processes. Services offered by SCALE include, in particular, development of process and data management software, development of the finite element method as well as optimization for the functional design of vehicle components numerically. SCALE's portfolio encompasses LoCo, CAViT and Status.E for simulation data, process and requirements management, as well as IT services for bespoke software solutions upon request.

### www.scale.eu







# CASCATE

CASCATE GmbH's main focus is on professional consulting for all simulation solutions, in particular complex tasks in the fields of fluid mechanics, structural mechanics and fluid-structure interaction. As an affiliated company of DYNAmore GmbH, CASCATE can draw on its extensive experience in the field of simulation. In founding CASCATE GmbH, DYNAmore GmbH significantly expanded and strengthened its CFD simulation competence. In particular, an expert team for STAR-CCM+<sup>®</sup> was set up that was dedicated to addressing customer requirements in this special area. This team also conducts fluid-structure interactions and flutter analyses.

www.cascate.de





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Affiliated companies

## **DYNAmore on the web**

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Fahrzeugentwickli

### www.dynamore.de

- / All products
- / Current release notes
- / Download area
- / FEM models
- / Registration for seminars

### www.dynasupport.com

/ FAQs

### www.dynalook.com

### www.lsoptsupport.com

- / Download area
- / Examples
- / Papers
- / FAQs

### www.ls-dynacloud.com

### www.dummymodels.com

/ Support information for LS-DYNA

### www.dynaexamples.com

/ More than 500 examples / Seminar materials / Download area

/ More than 2,250 papers for download at no cost / Collection of all papers published at conferences / FEA newsletter archive

/ HPC cloud solution for LS-DYNA

/ Overview of all models



Online

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